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CT-171

CT-171A

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CT-171
J. FRANK BOWEN FARM
Port Republic
Private

1894

The J. Frank Bowen farm contains several Late Nineteenth Century and early twentieth century structures. The house is a somewhat typical cross-gable farmhouse built c. 1894. The tobacco barn on the same property is older than the house and is notable for its post-and-beam frame which exhibits dovetail mortise-and-tenon joints fixed with wooden pegs.

#### MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

CT-171 CLVI 171 MAGI # 0501715635

#### INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

HISTORIC				
J. Frank Bowe	n Farm			
AND/OR COMMON	PL de Challette			
Z O C A MI O NI				
LOCATION		and the state of t		
STREET & NUMBER				
Parker Creek	Koad		CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Port Republic		VICINITY OF		
STATE Maryland			Calvert	
CLASSIFICAT	TION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENTUSE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X.OCCUPIED		MUSEUM
X	PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	X_PRIVATE RESID
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	XYES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTAT
OWNER OF P	ROPERTY	_NO	MILITARY	_OTHER
NAME Berkman Const	ROPERTY	NO	_MILITARY Telephone #:	OTHER.
NAME		NO	2.00	OTHER.
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CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

\_EXCELLENT

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_\_UNALTERED

X\_ORIGINAL SITE

\_GOOD

\_\_RUINS

M

\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Mr. Ollie Bowen will be 89 years old in May, and he has spent most of his life in Port Republic. He was born in the house next to Ben I. Bowen's store, and when he was six years old, his father J. Frank Bowen built the house across the street from his present home. The oldest part of that house was built by his brother Edward c. 1912. Edward L. Bowen operated Ben I. Bowen's store during the 1920's and 1930's.

The house which J. Frank Bowen built in the 1890's was built on an existing farm. The barn on the hill west of the house was already there, as was a "tenant house" which has long since been destroyed. Ollie says that his father built the small barn in the hollow north of the house. J. Frank Bowen's house is of frame construction and is very typical with its cross-gable front facade (East) that is three bays in width with a central entrance. This same side exhibits a  $1\frac{1}{2}$  bay porch. The main block is two stories in height and is one bay deep. A single story kitchen addition in the rear (West) gives the building an L-plan.

The symmetrically placed windows are 6/6.

The space heaters which warmed the house were serviced by an interior flue chimney on the north end of the building. A smaller chimney served the same purpose on the west end of the kitchen.

#### Tobacco Barn:

This is a nine room barn which has 10' tree-post sheds on the west, south, and east sides. The main portion has a post-and-beam frame which utilizes angle braces with open-face dovetail joints that are mortise-and-tenoned and held with trunnels. The members of this heavy frame exhibit vertical saw marks where in the sheds circular sawn materials were seen.

2' studding with nail holes in it suggests that clapboards originally covered the exterior walls.

Early strap hinges have been used as braces for the footing of the southwest corner posts of the shed.

#### 8 SIGNIFICANCE

ERIOD

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

\_PREHISTORIC

\_ARCHEULUGY-PREHISTORIC

\_\_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC

\_\_1400-1499 \_\_1500-1599

X\_AGRICULTURE

\_\_1600-1699 \_\_1700-1799 X\_ARCHITECTURE

X 1800-1899

\_\_1900-

\_\_ART

\_\_COMMERCE

\_COMMUNICATIONS

\_COMMUNITY PLANNING

\_\_CONSERVATION

\_\_ECONOMICS

\_\_EDUCATION \_\_ENGINEERING

\_\_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT \_INDUSTRY

\_\_INVENTION

\_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

\_\_LAW

\_LITERATURE \_\_MILITARY \_\_MUSIC

\_\_PHILOSOPHY

\_\_POLITICS/GOVERNMENT

\_\_RELIGION

\_SCIENCE \_SCULPTURE

\_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN

\_\_THEATER

\_TRANSPORTATION

\_OTHER (SPECIFY)

SPECIFIC DATES 1894 and before

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The J. Frank Bowen farm contains several Late Nineteenth Century and Early Twentieth Century structures. The house is a somewhat typical crossgable farmhouse built c. 1894. The tobacco barn on the same property is older than the house and is notable for its post-and-beam frame which exhibits dovetail mortise-and-tenon joints fixed with wooden pegs.

#### MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

GEOGRAPHICAL DAT	A	
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	MRITICANI	
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	N	
	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS.	
LIST ALL STATES AND COUN	ITIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING	STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
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STATE  STATE  FORM PREPARED BY	COUNTY  COUNTY  Wayne L. Nield, II  Historic Sites Survey  Breemes Island, Maryland 20615	Winter 76-77
STATE  STATE  FORM PREPARED BY	COUNTY  COUNTY  Wayne L. Nield, II  Historic Sites Survey	
STATE  STATE  FORM PREPARED BY  NAME / TITLE	COUNTY  COUNTY  Wayne L. Nield, II  Historic Sites Survey  Breemes Island, Maryland 20615	Winter 76-77

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

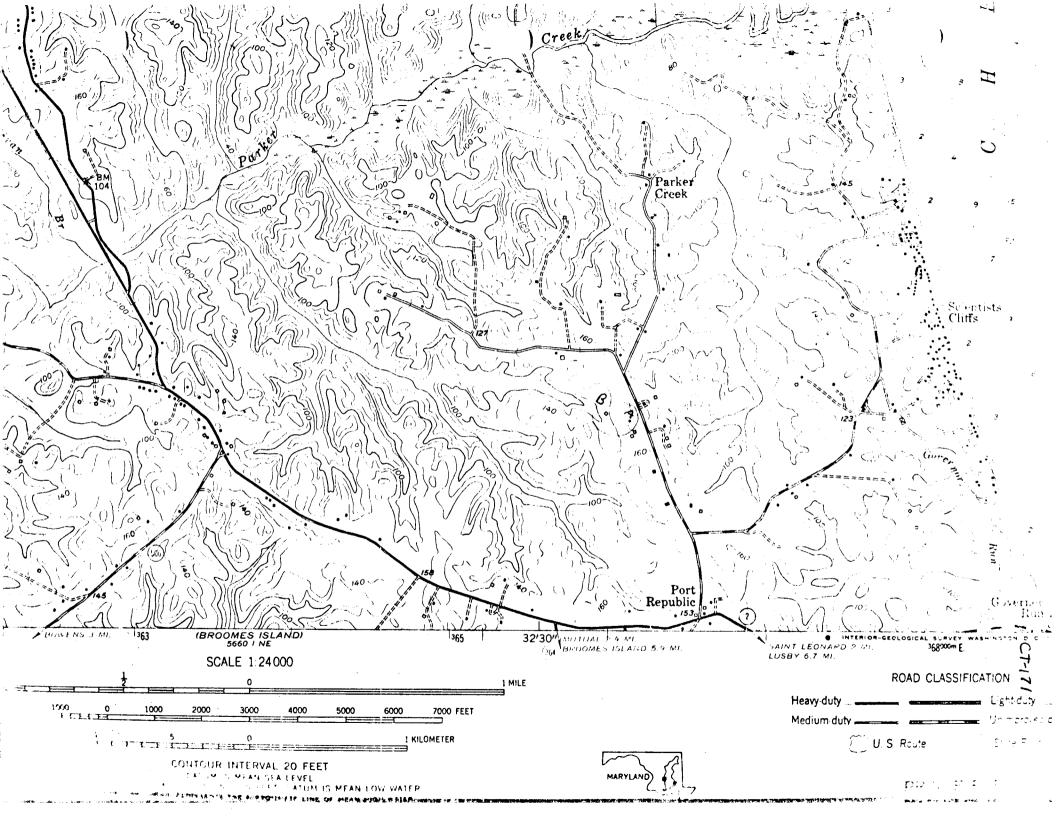
(301) 267-1438

#### J. Frank Bowen Farm

AAH 30/15, August 23, 1932
-heirs of J. Frank Bowen
Henry W. Burkman and Katherine M. Burkman

GWD 8/132, October 17, 1907  $25\frac{1}{2}$  acres Marsha E. Yoe J. Frank Bowen

TBT 1/225, November 21, 1892
John and Mattie Cook--J. Frank Bowen
248 acres





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CL141

J. Frank Bowen Fuem

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